



# *Lakeside Nursery and Primary School*

## Special Educational Need & Disability Policy (SEND)

January 2021

## Vision statement

At Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy, it is the belief that all children have an equal right to a full and rounded education which will enable them to achieve their full potential. We use our best endeavours to secure special educational provision for children for whom this is required. This is 'additional to and different from' that provided within the differentiated curriculum to better respond to the four areas of need identified in the Code of Practice (September 2014).

## Definition of SEN

At Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy we use the definition for special educational needs and disabilities (SEND) from the SEND Code of Practice (2014).

**SEN:** A child or young person has special educational needs if he or she has a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her. A learning difficulty or disability is a ***significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age***. Special educational provision means education or training provision that is ***additional to, or different from, that made generally for others of the same age in a mainstream setting in England***.

**Disability:** Many children and young people who have SEN may also have a disability. A disability is described in law (the Equality Act 2010) as '***a physical or mental impairment which has a long-term (a year or more) and substantial adverse effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities***.' This includes, for example, sensory impairments such as those that affect sight and hearing, and long-term health conditions such as asthma, diabetes or epilepsy.

## Key Roles and Responsibilities

### Inclusion Leader

The Inclusion Leader's role includes having day-to-day responsibility for the operation of the SEND policy and co-ordination of specific provision made to support individual children with SEND, including those who have EHCP (Educational, health care plans). Part of the role of the Inclusion Leader is to co-ordinate arrangements with the class teacher and other staff regarding those children with SEND.

**Inclusion Leader's Name:** Mrs Sandie Gordon

**Contact details:** [senco@lakeside.kite.academy](mailto:senco@lakeside.kite.academy) 01276 469200

**SLT Member:** The Inclusion Leader is a member of the school Senior Leadership Team

**Name of Designated Safeguarding Lead:** Miss Sam Armstrong

**Deputy DSLs:** Mrs Sandie Gordon and Miss Polly Russell

**Designated teacher for LAC:** Mrs Sandie Gordon

## Introduction

### Context

This policy complies with the statutory requirements laid out in the SEND Code of Practice 0-25 (July 2014) 3.65 and has been written with reference to the following related guidance documents:

- Equality Act 2010: advice for schools (DfE Feb 2013)
- School SEN Information Report Regulations (2014)
- Statutory Guidance on supporting children at school with medical conditions (April 2014)
- The National Curriculum in England KS1 and 2 framework document (September 2013)
- Safeguarding Policy
- Accessibility Plan
- Teachers Standards (2012)
- Our school Provision Map

### How the policy was put together?

This policy was created in partnership with the school's Inclusion Leader, Head Teacher and the Academy Council. The policy reflects the statutory guidance as set out in the Special Educational Needs and Disability code of practice 0-25 years (July 2014).

### How can parents access this policy?

A copy of this policy can be obtained in a number of ways:

- Via the school website
- A hard copy on request at the school office

Please let us know if you need this to be made available to you in a different format e.g. enlarged font.

## **SECTION 1: Aims and Objectives**

### **Aims**

At Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy, every teacher is a teacher of every child including those with SEND. We believe in an inclusive education for all children ensuring they have the best opportunities to succeed and feel that they are a valued member of the wider school community. High expectations and challenging targets are set for all children.

- We expect that all children with SEND will meet or exceed the high expectations set for them based on their age and starting point
- We will use our best endeavours to give children with SEND all of the support they need.
- Ambitious educational and wider outcomes will be set for them together with parents and children.
- We strive for all children to become confident individuals who will be able to make successful transitions on to the next phase of their educational journey.
- Our environment will be adapted as best possible to meet the special educational needs of each child in order that they can achieve their learning potential and engage in activities alongside children who do not have SEND

## **SECTION 2: Identification of Needs**

At Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy, we feel it's crucial that children with special educational needs are identified as early as possible. We identify the needs of each child by considering the needs of the whole child which are broader than just the special educational needs of the child. This in turn will lead to the setting out of arrangements we will put in place to address those needs.

The Code of Practice (2014) has four broad areas of need:

### **Communication and Interaction**

SLCN (Speech, Language and Communication needs) – children have difficulty in communicating with others. Difficulties can include one or more of the following:

- being able to say what they want to
- understanding what is being said to them
- not understanding or using social rules of communication.

ASD (Autistic Spectrum Disorder) – Autism is a lifelong developmental disability which affects how children communicate and interact with the world. Children are likely to have particular difficulties with social interaction.

### **Cognition and learning**

A range of needs are covered under cognition and learning, focusing on children who are learning at a slower pace than their peers, even with appropriate differentiation.

MLD (moderate learning difficulties)

SLD (severe learning difficulties) where children are likely to need support in all areas of the curriculum and associated difficulties with mobility and communication,

PMLD (profound and multiple learning difficulties) where children are likely to have severe and complex learning difficulties as well as a physical disability or sensory impairment.

SpLd (Specific learning difficulties) affect one or more specific aspects of learning. This encompasses a range of conditions such as dyslexia, dyscalculia and dyspraxia.

### **Social, emotional and mental health difficulties**

Children may experience a wide range of social and emotional difficulties which manifest themselves in many ways e.g. becoming withdrawn or isolated, as well as displaying challenging, disruptive or disturbing behaviour. This may reflect underlying mental health difficulties such as anxiety or depression, self-harming, substance misuse, eating disorders or physical symptoms that are medically unexplained.

ADHD (Inattentive, hyperactive or combined)  
Attachment Disorder.

### **Sensory and /or physical needs**

Some children require special educational provision because they have a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of the educational facilities generally provided. Children require specialist support and/or equipment to access their learning.

Occupational Therapy (OT)  
Vision Impairment (VI),  
Hearing Impairment (HI)  
Multi-Sensory Impairment (MSI) - a combination of vision and hearing difficulties  
Physical Disability (PD)

We recognise that there are needs that may impact on progress and attainment but are **not SEN**. For example;

- Disability ( the Code of Practice outlines the “reasonable adjustment “ duty for all settings and schools provided under current Disability Equality legislation – these alone do not constitute SEN)
- Attendance and Punctuality
- Health and Welfare
- EAL
- Being in receipt of Child Premium Grant
- Being a Looked After Child
- Being a child of Serviceman/woman

## SECTION 3: A Graduated Approach to SEN Support

### Quality First Class Teaching

Through differentiated Quality First Teaching for all, children receive a broad and balanced curriculum. Provision for children with special educational needs is a matter for the whole school. The Academy Council, the Academy Head, the Inclusion Leader and all other members of staff, particularly class teachers and learning support assistants, have important day-to-day responsibilities. Class teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of all of the children in their class, including any who receive additional support and/or are on the SEND Register.

Every teacher is a teacher of children with special educational needs and disabilities. High quality first teaching which is differentiated for individual children is the first step in responding to children who are underachieving or may have SEND.

At Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy, we regularly review the quality of teaching for all children including those at risk of underachievement. This includes reviewing teacher's understanding of strategies to identify and support vulnerable children and their knowledge of the most frequently encountered SEND.

At least once a term, Pupil Progress meetings are held where the progress and attainment of all children is reviewed and discussed. Actions are agreed and put into place as necessary. Members of staff are able to raise concerns about a child with the Inclusion Leader at any time. Parents/carers (and the child) are also involved in discussion regarding any barriers to learning as appropriate.

### SEND Pathway Process

When any concern is initially noticed it is the responsibility of the class teacher to take steps to address the issue through Quality First Teaching that is appropriately differentiated. If there is still a concern or the child is not making sufficient progress despite effective differentiation we follow the graduated response as set out in the SEND Code of Practice 2014: 0-25 years.

This is known as the 'pathway process' and relates to the identification, assessment and review of children with SEND. It follows an 'assess, plan, do and review' cycle and involves the school working with the child, their family (and outside agencies where appropriate) to make assessments, plan future learning, carry out additional support and review progress.



**Assess:** Assessments (both formal and informal) are undertaken by the class teacher/Inclusion Leader before identifying a child as needing SEND Support. We use a range of assessments with in school (including Teacher Assessment, formal testing, standardised tests, screening tools, observations etc). A One Page Profile or a Pupil Passport is created with the child, parents/carers and school (usually the class teacher in the first instance but the Inclusion Leader may also be involved) to explore how best to support them. It also includes the child's opinions of their strengths and areas of difficulty. Parents will be consulted and specific intervention put in place and monitored for an agreed period.

**Plan:** Following assessment(s) it will be decided what (if any) additional SEND support is required and if the child should be placed on the SEND Register (with parental permission) under the 'SEND Support' category. In line with Surrey's Graduated Response and Profile of Need, we identify if children fall in line with School SEND Support, Specialist SEND or within Statutory Assessment. The One Page Profile or Pupil Passport will be updated termly/as necessary. In addition, a SEND Support Arrangements plan will be written by the class teacher in the first instance (supported by the Inclusion Leader as necessary). This will detail the person-centred outcomes and targets in place to achieve these with an agreed review date (the timescale for this will be specific to the needs of the child). It may also be decided at this point to seek advice from outside agencies (educational, health and social). All of this is shared with parents/carers.

**Do:** The class teacher remains responsible for working with the child on a daily basis, including when an intervention involves the child being taught away from the classroom and by someone other than him/her. All interventions are monitored and evaluated using the school's Provision Management Tool.

**Review:** At the agreed date (or earlier if there is an increase in concern) effectiveness of the support will be evaluated. The SEND Support Arrangements plan (SEND SAP) and One Page Profile are reviewed with parents and the child termly. This is usually around the half-term break. Decisions will then be made regarding next steps (whether the child has made sufficient and sustained progress and no longer requires this level of support or if it should continue). If there continues to be limited progress made towards the outcomes then the Inclusion Leader will meet with parents/carers and the class teacher to decide whether specialist assessment is required with support from outside agencies and professionals.

### **Outside Agencies**

Outside agencies may become involved if a child continues to make little or no progress despite considerable input and adaptations once being placed on the SEND Register. We work very closely with all outside agencies. They will use the child's records in order to establish which strategies have already been employed and which targets have previously been set. The external specialist may act in an advisory capacity, provide additional specialist assessment or be involved in teaching the child directly.

Outside agencies we work with include;

- Kite Inclusion Team
- Educational Psychology (EP)
- Speech and Language Therapy (SALT)
- Occupational Therapy (OT)
- Child and Adult Mental Health (CAMHS / TAMHS)
- Specialist Teacher for Inclusive Practice (STIPs)
- Physical and Sensory Support (P&SS) – hearing impairment team
- Outreach teams from Freemantles and Carwarden

- Portage
- Local Early Autism Programme (LEAP)

### **Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP)**

Using the evidence collected within the SEND Support Arrangements plan, all stakeholders will consider whether the current level of resourcing can be used effectively to support the child's progress. We use Surrey's Profile of Need to support such identification. If it is felt a statutory assessment is required, a Notification of Request for an EHCP is sent to the Local Authority (LA). This will be where a child is not making expected progress against agreed outcomes or is continuing to work significantly below the national expectation for children of that age despite a high level of support.

A request will be made by the school to the LA if the child has demonstrated significant cause for concern – once they have completed at least two full Assess, Plan, Do, Review cycles via the child's SEND SAP. The LA will be given information about the child's progress over time, a record of involvement and arrangements and outside agency engagement. The LA have up to 20 weeks to decide if to assess, complete this process and inform parents/carers and school of the outcome. The Inclusion Leader will guide parents/carers through this process.

If an EHCP is agreed then all stake holders involved will meet to discuss appropriate budgets and long-term outcomes. The EHCP will be reviewed on an annual basis and the short-term targets from the plan will be reviewed at least termly. If it is decided not to issue the EHCP there will be recommendations for next steps.

Adequate progress is described by the SEN Code of Practice (2014) as being

- similar to that of children of the same age who had the same starting point
- matches or improves on the child's previous rates of progress
- allows the attainment gap to close between the child and children of the same age.

Further information on this process with Surrey can be found through the below link.

<https://sendadvice.surrey.org.uk/>

## **SECTION 4: Criteria for exiting the SEND Register**

The progress and attainment of all children at Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy is monitored continuously and rigorously by class teachers, curriculum leaders, the Assessment Leader, the Leadership Team and the Academy Council. In addition, the Inclusion Leader will closely track the progress of those children placed on the SEND Register. Once a child has made progress against their agreed targets a consultation will be held with the class teacher/Inclusion Leader, parents/carers and child. Through this it will be decided what further support needs to be put in place or if the child no longer requires additional support and may now exit the SEND Register.

Views of parents, children and outside agencies are also taken into careful consideration when removing children from the SEND Register. Children who do exit the SEND Register are placed on a 'watch' list to ensure they continue to make progress and work within age related expectations.

## **SECTION 5: Supporting children and families**

Below are links that provide additional information for parents/carers regarding SEND. If parents/carers are unable to access this information they should contact the Inclusion Leader or school office who will be able to support them.

### **Local Offer for Surrey**

<https://www.surreylocaloffer.org.uk/kb5/surrey/localoffer/home.page>

This provides parents with information on what is available within Surrey.

### **Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy SEND Information Report**

This can be located via the school website or a paper copy is available from the school office/Inclusion Leader.

### **Admissions**

This can be located via the school website/office.

### **Access arrangements for exams and other assessments**

Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy follow the guidelines set out by the DfE with regards to access arrangements for assessments. If a child is going to receive support in any formal examination (e.g. additional time, larger prints, a reader/scribe) this will be part of normal day-to-day practice for the child and it will be discussed with parents in advance.

### **Transition**

Effective transition plans are extremely important for all children and even more so those with SEND. Ahead of any transition time (which includes internal transition between year groups, changing Key Stage and moving to a new school) careful consideration is made about what additional support each child may need. The Inclusion Leader will lead plans for this alongside the relevant class teacher(s).

### **Links to other agencies**

Some useful links to other agencies and information for parents can be found via the school website.

## **SECTION 6: Supporting children at school with medical conditions**

We recognise that children at our academy with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they have full access to education, including school trips and physical education. Some children with medical conditions may be disabled and where this is the case the school will comply with its duties under the Equality Act 2010.

Some children may also have special educational needs (SEN) and may have an Education, Health and Care (EHC) plan which brings together health and social care needs, as well as their special educational provision and the SEND Code of Practice (2014) is followed.

Majority of staff have received basic first aid training by a recognised body and all staff in Early Years have additional Paediatric First Aid training. We have an ongoing cycle of medical training to ensure it remains up-to-date. When required we arrange for additional training for staff (e.g. epi-pen administration, epilepsy training). Further information regarding the administration of medication can be found in the school's Health and Safety

policy. The members of staff responsible for meeting the medical needs of children in our school are named. There is a list of all first aiders on the notice board in the medical room, and additional information about staff who are trained to assist pupils with specific medical needs.

## **SECTION 7: Monitoring and evaluating SEND**

Rigorous monitoring and evaluation of our provision for all children is an ongoing process, including those with SEND. A range of strategies are regularly used for this by leaders in the school to ensure a holistic view is gained. This includes:

- Learning walks by the Inclusion Leader/Senior Leadership team focusing on SEND
- Observations of whole class teaching
- Observations of intervention group/1:1 teaching
- Meeting with children from the SEND Register
- Data analysis
- Start and exit assessments for all interventions
- Reviewing intervention records/work examples

Feedback is given to staff and any areas for development are identified and training delivered. SEND issues and training is included in the school's INSET and staff training cycle to ensure staff are up-to-date and have appropriate skills to meet the needs of our children.

The Academy Council also takes part in monitoring the provision for children with SEND and meets with the Inclusion Leader regularly.

## **SECTION 8: Training and resources**

We are allocated funding from specifically to support us in meeting the needs of children with SEND. In order to maintain and develop the quality of teaching and provision to respond to the strengths and needs of all children, all staff are encouraged to undertake training and development.

All teachers and support staff undertake induction on taking up a post and this includes a meeting with the Inclusion Leader to explain the systems and structures in place around the school's SEND provision and practice and to discuss the needs of individual children. We are continuously monitoring the needs of all children in the school and identify current needs and make judgements about possible future needs. Where appropriate, staff attend training or additional resources are purchased to ensure we can best meet the needs of our children. When arranging any training or purchasing a resource we use evidenced based research to best ensure it will meet our needs.

The academy's Inclusion Leader regularly attends the LA's SENCO network meetings in order to keep up to date with local and national updates in SEND. She also attends the Kite Academy Trust and the local Surrey Heath SENCO meetings to work in conjunction with our local schools.

## **SECTION 9: Storing and managing information**

Each child on the SEND Register has a record file which contains all master copies of information relevant to that child. These are stored in a locked cupboard. It is very important that this information is shared with the people working with the child. The Inclusion Leader shares relevant information with members of staff in school. This includes the up-to-date SEND Register, agency reports, records of meetings etc.

At the end of each academic year the information about the children with SEND file is shared with the new class teacher as part of our transition programme. This helps ensure that transition is as seamless as possible. When children transfer to new schools all relevant SEND information is passed onto the new school.

## **SECTION 10: Reviewing the policy**

The SEN policy will be formally reviewed annually, though interim updates will be made as appropriate in light of revised legislation and guidance.

The next review is due to take place in the Spring term 2022.

## **SECTION 11: Dealing with complaints**

Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy aims to establish and promote a close relationship with all parents, in the interests of their children. We recognise that children will feel more secure when they receive consistent messages from both home/school. Parents'/carers' views about our academy are welcomed, including the expression of any serious concerns. At the same time, we undertake to inform parents as soon as possible about any issues of concern to the school so that we can work together to resolve them.

Our Responding to Parent's Concerns policy can be found on the school website or via the school office.

## **SECTION 12: Anti-bullying**

At Lakeside Nursery and Primary Academy, we do not tolerate bullying or harassment of any kind. The schools anti-bullying policy can be found on the school website/office.

It explains the academy's approach to preventing and dealing with bullying. It should also be read in conjunction with the academy's policy on Behaviour and Discipline (available on the school website/office). All institutions, both large and small, contain some numbers of pupils with the potential for bullying behaviour. The policy and procedures described in the policy aim to minimise the occurrence of bullying and should give clarity to parents/carers, pupils and staff so that, if incidents do occur, they are dealt with quickly. Academy staff members have received training and relevant guidance on tackling bullying. We believe that all pupils have the right to learn in a supportive, caring and safe environment without the fear of being bullied.

## **SECTION 13: Appendices**

Policies and documents that relate to this policy include

SEN Information Report  
Accessibility Plan  
Provision Map  
Admissions Policy  
Anti-Bullying Policy  
Behaviour and Discipline Policy  
Child Protection Policy  
Responding to Parents Concerns Policy  
Equality Policy  
Teaching and Learning Policy  
Health and Safety Policy