

Anti- Bullying Policy



Policy Lead: Sam Armstrong (Academy Head)
Approved by: Krystle Hewitson (Chair of Governors)

Last reviewed on: September 2022
Next review due by:

Introduction

At Lakeside Primary school we are proud to have achieved the bronze level of the Surrey Anti-Bullying Charter Mark.

We provide a safe, caring and friendly environment for all our children to allow them to learn effectively, improve their life chances and help them to work to their full potential.

No child should feel unhappy or unsafe which is why bullying of any kind is unacceptable at our school. We want children to feel confident to seek support from school should they feel unsafe, knowing that incidents will be dealt with promptly and effectively.

This policy aims to outline the key issues related to bullying in school and what Lakeside Nursery and Primary School will do to prevent and tackle all forms of bullying.

Objectives for Policy

- Outline our definition of Bullying Behaviour
- Define the different types of bullying behaviours
- State how we are working to prevent bullying behaviours at Lakeside
- How we manage, record and report incidents of bullying behaviours, including incidents of cyber bullying.

Definition of Bullying Behaviour

We believe that bullying is a temporary behaviour choice which can be changed and addressed through education and restorative approaches.

We ensure all members of the Lakeside community are aware that bullying behaviours are defined as;

“Repeated negative behaviour that is **intended** to make others feel upset, uncomfortable or unsafe.” – The Diana award Anti-Bullying Programme.

The key words in this definition are clarified below:

Repeated – This means that the behaviour is not an isolated incident but is consistently occurring.

Negative – This is a behaviour that is causing emotional, physical or psychological harm to another.

Intended – This means the person carrying out the behaviour fully understands the impact of their words/actions.

At Lakeside we also use the acronym STOP (Several Times On Purpose) to help define bullying behaviour.

This definition is discussed with children to enable them to understand the difference between isolated incidents and incidents of bullying behaviours.

Types of bullying behaviours

There are 3 types of bullying behaviour:

Verbal

- This is **repeated negative** use of speech, sign language, or verbal gestures to intentionally hurt others.
- E.g. swearing, discriminatory language, offensive language (concerning personal choices i.e. actual or perceived sexuality), hurtful comments.

Physical

- This is **repeated negative** use of body contact to intentionally hurt others.
- E.g. kicking, pushing, pulling, punching, tripping, unwanted touching (sexual or otherwise), unacceptable gestures or any use of violence.

Indirect

- This is **repeated negative** use of actions which are neither physical nor verbal, to intentionally hurt others.
- E.g. Rumours, isolating someone, damaging/taking property, secret sharing, physical intimidation, emotional blackmail, peer pressure
- Cyber bullying - inappropriate text messaging and e mailing; sending offensive or degrading images by phone or via the internet, phone call bullying, chat room bullying.

Bullying behaviours can happen to **anyone** and at Lakeside we do not tolerate bullying of any kind. All forms of bullying will be taken seriously and dealt with appropriately and immediately.

Bullying incidents can take place between:

- Young people
- Young people and staff
- Between staff
- Individuals or groups

Bullying is often motivated by prejudice against particular groups, for example on grounds of race, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or because a child is adopted or has caring responsibilities or has special educational or disability needs.

Preventing Bullying Behaviours

As part of our ongoing commitment to the safety and welfare of our children we at Lakeside Primary school have developed the following strategies to promote positive behaviour and discourage bullying behaviour. We use a whole school approach to prevent bullying. We believe that by educating our children and developing their awareness of the roles people take when bullying behaviours occur we will reinforce an anti-bullying culture and enable children to speak out when incidents occur.

The roles in bullying behaviours are:

Ringleader – the initiator of an incident, often craving attention

Reinforcer – justifies the behaviour of the ringleader

Assistant – encouraging behaviour – could be due to nerves/peer pressure

Target – the person who is the focus of the behaviours

Upstander – stands up to those carrying out bullying behaviours and will offer emotional support to the target of those behaviours

Bystander – recognise that bullying is taking place but choose to do nothing about it.

Peer to Peer support

At Lakeside we have 'Upstander Squad' who are a group of children that have been selected to develop and demonstrate the anti-bullying culture of our school. Their role is to consult on the review of the child friendly Anti-Bullying policy as well as supporting children throughout the school to share their concerns and tackle bullying behaviours.

Years 4, 5 and 6 will receive training during the Autumn term and Years 1, 2 and 3 will receive training in the Spring Term.

We all have a responsibility to make sure that bullying is not allowed to occur in our school.

The responsibilities of staff:

The Head Teacher

- Has overall responsibility for the policy and its implementation and liaising with the governing body, parents/carers, LA and outside agencies
- Appointing an Anti-bullying leader who will have general responsibility for handling the implementation of this policy.

The Anti –Bullying Lead

- Policy development and review involving children, staff, governors, parents/carers and relevant local agencies
- Review of the child friendly Anti-Bullying policy with the input from Upstander Squad.
- Implementing the policy and monitoring and assessing its effectiveness in practice
- Ensuring evaluation takes place and that this informs the policy review
- Reviewing and reporting on all recorded bullying incidents
- Assessing and coordinating training and support for staff and parents/carers where appropriate
- Coordinating strategies for preventing bullying behaviour

All Staff

- Implementing the policy fairly and consistently and showing a caring attitude to others.
- Reporting and recording bullying incidents
- Attending and implementing the training and support offered for staff
- Implementing strategies for preventing bullying behaviour. Allowing additional pastoral support as required.
- Deal with all bullying behaviour in a positive and sympathetic way using incidents of good behaviour as a role model.
- Ensuring that when on duty during break times the welfare of the children is being monitored and is being seen to be monitored by the children.
- Ensuring that everyone in school has knowledge of wet playtime procedure.

- Having high expectations in the classroom and that each class's rules are on display for all to see.
- Ensure all parents/carers know about our complaints procedure and how to use it effectively, to raise concerns in an appropriate manner

The Whole School

- Following the Lakeside values by behaving in a caring manner showing mutual respect towards all members of the school community.
- Developing a sense of responsibility for helping newcomers feel welcome.
- Encouraging appropriate attitudes towards each other at all times. Being good role models and good listeners
- Openly and positively, discuss differences between people such as religion, ethnicity, disability, gender, sexuality, appearance related differences of family situations to prevent these becoming targets for bullying behaviours.
- Discuss how bullying behaviours can be carried out by and happen to any member or members of the community.
- Encouraging the children to voice their concerns and anxieties through;
 - the School Council, Circle Time, Zones of Regulation
 - Using the motto **Be brave, be bold, make sure you've told.**
- Create a safe and inclusive environment for all members of our school community.
 - Miles of Smiles (KS2) and the Hub (KS1) are used to support children who find it hard to make and maintain friendships so they can develop their social skills in a safe and monitored environment.
 - Upstander Squad, Sports Crew and playground equipment during lunchtimes to support positive play experiences for all children
 - Having high expectations at playtime and ensuring that the quiet playground areas are kept separate from other areas used for playground games.
- Encourage challenges to behaviours and language which does not follow the school values and ethos
- Specific curriculum input to encourage children to use technology, especially mobile phones and social media, positively and responsibly to highlight issues such as cyberbullying and internet safety
- Continuous learning about bullying, feelings and relationships through;
 - JIGSAW lessons, circle times in class throughout the year as well as an additional focus during Anti-Bullying week.
 - Holding problem-solving sessions through role-play in Drama or during PSHE. lessons.
- All staff use restorative approaches with groups and individuals when dealing with behaviour incidents
- Discussions with School Council and Upstander Squad to gauge children's opinions/feeling on their safety in school
- Assemblies promoting good manners and caring behaviour through weekly reward systems

- Children and their parents sign an acceptable usage agreement before being allowed access to school IT facilities which outlines their responsibilities as technology users

Parents

- Understand that Lakeside does not tolerate bullying behaviours of any kind.
- Read the key information about bullying which is available from the office and on the school's website
- To alert their child's class teacher, as soon as possible, if they are concerned that their child may be the target of bullying behaviours. This will allow staff to resolve the problem as quickly as possible.
- Be a positive role model for children by showing them the appropriate responses to bullying behaviours, encouraging them to talk to a teacher so the issues can be resolved rather than retaliating.
- Being sympathetic and supportive towards their child, reassuring them that appropriate action will be taken.
- Informing the school of any instances of bullying even if their child is not involved.
- Following the school's approach to dealing with incidents of bullying behaviours
- Monitoring their child's use of the internet and mobile phones.

How we deal with incidents of bullying behaviours

Our school has clear systems to report bullying for the whole school community (including staff, parents/carers, children and young people) this includes those who are the targets of bullying behaviours or have witnessed bullying behaviours (bystanders). Following the guidance stated in Preventing and tackling bullying (2017) and Behaviour and discipline in schools (2016) any incidents of bullying behaviours occurring outside of the school grounds will be investigated, recorded and reported in the same way as those that occur inside the premises.

Bullying can be reported in the following ways:

- To any adult, who will record the child's concerns on CPOMS and inform the appropriate adults so the problem can be resolved.
- To Upstander Squad who will discuss strategies to resolve the situation and will inform a member of staff of the child's concerns. The member of staff will then record onto CPOMS.
- Parents/carers can report it to any member of staff who will record the concerns on CPOMS and inform the appropriate adults so the problem can be resolved.
- Children can report it via Zones of Regulation
- The anti-bullying lead will monitor any incidents of bullying behaviours across the school.

Procedures if there is a bullying incident

All reported incidents will be taken seriously and investigated quickly, fairly and positively.

1. Discussions will be held, separately, with all parties (target, instigator and witnesses, if applicable) by the class teacher/Anti-Bullying leader/member of SLT. These discussions will be recorded on CPOMS.
2. Parents of both the target and the instigator will be informed of the incident and the consequences/support put in place. Parent meetings will be recorded on CPOMS.
3. The instigator receives consequences in line with the Behaviour Policy and both child and parents are made aware of future consequences if the behaviours continue.
 - There are many causes of bullying behaviour and, if appropriate, additional support from ELSA will be given to the instigator to support them in identifying and understanding the causes of their behaviour.
 - If appropriate, the police will be informed.
4. The target receives additional support. The nature and level of support will depend on the individual circumstances and the level of need. These can include;
 - a quiet word from a teacher that knows the pupil well, working with our ELSA, engaging with parents, referring to local authority children's services, completing a Common Assessment Framework or referring to Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS).
5. If appropriate, the target and the instigator will discuss the events together.
 - This mediation approach is to support the understanding of the instigator to the effect their behaviours have on the target and educate them on how to make better behaviour choices in the future.
 - The following range of strategies may be used depending on the situation: - working with ELSA, solution focused, restorative approach, circle of friends, individual work with targeted individual, instigator, referral to outside agencies if appropriate.
6. All staff in contact with the target and instigator are informed to ensure they can monitor those involved to ensure that there is not a re-occurrence.
7. Class teachers are to follow up with the target and their parents/carers. Parent meetings will be recorded on CPOMS. **If parents are not satisfied with the investigation, complaints can be issued by following the 'Complaints Policy' (this can be found on the school website).**

Recording incidents of bullying behaviours

Bullying incidents will be recorded on to CPOMS.

The Anti-bullying leader and Head Teacher will be informed and will check all follow up is complete.

The information we hold will be used to ensure individual incidents are followed up. It will also be used to identify trends and inform preventative work in school. This information will be presented to the governors in an anonymous format as part of the annual report.

How we deal with incidents of cyber-bullying behaviour

The different types of cyber-bullying behaviours are:

- Flaming/Trolling – use of extreme and offensive language to cause a reaction and distress
- Catfishing – creating a fake profile on social network sites, apps and online
- Outing/Exposing – coaxing someone into revealing secrets and then forwarding them onto others
- Cyber-stalking – repeated messaging across different platforms that include threats of harm or harassment that makes someone fear for their safety
- Exclusion – intentionally leaving someone out of group messaging, online apps, games or other online engagement
- Online sexual harassment – sending unwanted messages or images of a sexual content. Can include persuading someone to send images or do something they are not comfortable with
- Denigration – sharing information about someone that is false or damaging. Spreading fake news/rumours.

As a school we work with the parents and the child to support them when an incident of cyber bullying behaviour occurs.

We encourage the target to;

- Gather evidence in the form of screenshots of any comments or messages related to the behaviours (advising them not to take screenshots of photos especially if dealing with an incident of online sexual harassment).
- Report and block the instigator/s on the applicable platform
- Seek additional emotional support from peers/adults

All investigations, recording and reporting of incidents of cyber-bullying behaviours will follow the same procedure as any other incident of bullying behaviours.

Links to legislation

Several pieces of legislation which have informed the creation of this policy include (but are not limited to):

- Keeping children safe in education statutory guidance for schools and colleges 2020
- Working Together to Safeguard Children 2018
- Behaviour and discipline in schools - Advice for headteachers and school staff 2016
- Preventing and tackling bullying - Advice for headteachers, staff and governing bodies 2017
- Protection from Harassment Act 1997
- Malicious Communications Act 1988
- Communications Act 2003
- Education and Inspections Act 2006

The Diana Award – Antibullyingpro.com has also been used in the creation of this document to inform good practice.

Links with other policies

Behaviour Policy
Safeguarding Policy
Acceptable Use Policy - Cyber bullying and internet safety
Policy for Equality and Accessibility Plan
PSHE and Citizenship Policy
RSE policy
Complaints policy
Confidentiality Policy
References Documents and Related Policy/Guidance

Helplines and links to supporting organisations

- ChildLine is the UK's free, confidential helpline for children and young people. They offer advice and support, by phone and online, 24 hours a day.
 - To contact them by phone, call 0800 1111 or follow - <https://www.childline.org.uk/get-support/contacting-childline/>
 - You can also download the 'For me: The Childline app' - <https://www.childline.org.uk/get-support/contacting-childline/>
- The Diana Anti-Bullying award have a 24/7 crisis messenger service
 - To contact them text DA to 85258
 - For more information follow - <https://www.antibullyingpro.com/support-centre>
- Anti-Bullying Alliance: www.anti-bullyingalliance.org.uk
- PSHE Association: www.pshe-association.org.uk
- Young Minds: www.youngminds.org.uk
- Young Carers: www.youngcarers.net
- Mencap: www.mencap.org.uk
- Think U Know: www.thinkuknow.co.uk
- EACH: www.eachaction.org.uk
- Educate against Hate: www.educateagainsthate.com

This policy will be reviewed in Sept 2023 and updated annually. The policy review will be linked to the School Improvement Plan and Policy for Equality, working towards a more inclusive and harmonious ethos across the school community.

Anti-Bullying Lead: Stacey Wilkinson

The nominated Governor with the responsibility for Anti-bullying (Behaviour) is: Mandy Barraclough.

Appendix 1:

How to record a bullying incidence:

What to do if you have witnessed/been informed of bullying behaviours.
This could happen to ANY member of staff.

Record the incident onto CPOMS using the 'bullying' tab and alert the class teacher and Anti-bullying Lead of the incident.

The incident will be assigned to a member of staff (class teacher, SLT or Anti-Bullying Lead) who will then initiate an investigation. This will involve discussions with the target, instigator and any witnesses, separately. These discussions and the following consequences/support will be recorded on CPOMS using the 'bullying' tab.

The assigned member of staff will then inform the target and instigator's parents of the incident and the consequences/support put in place. These discussions will be held separately.
Staff to record parent meetings onto CPOMS.

***Instructions for CPOMS**

- Click 'Add Incident'
- Type in the Instigator's name to the 'student' box
- Fill in the 'Incident' box.
 - When recording an incident, ensure you write an impartial account of what you saw occur, stating the facts.
 - When recording conversations with children, use their own language to record exactly what they have told you.
 - Use children's initials when referring to any other children involved (either Witnesses or Victims).
- Select the 'Bullying' category and any necessary sub categories.
- Link the victim to the incident
- **DO NOT** assign any staff.
- Alert the instigator's class teacher, and click 'Behaviour' to alert the Anti-Bullying lead and ELSA support.
- Click Submit Incident button